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### 5.1 Practice A

## Write the ratio in two ways. Explain what the ratio means.

1. flies to lizards

2. notebooks : pencils


Use the table to write the ratio. Explain what the ratio means.
5. tubas : flutes
6. trumpets : tubas
7. flutes : tubas
8. trumpets : flutes
2. cars: trucks

4. hamburgers to hot dogs


| Instrument | Number |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tubas | 2 |
| Flutes | 5 |
| Trumpets | 3 |

You and a friend make a total of 45 bird houses. Use the tape diagram to find how many bird houses you make.
9. You:


Friend: $\square$
10. You:

Friend: $\square$
11. There are 3 buses to carry 96 students on a field trip. Write the ratio of buses to students.
12. There are 18 pieces of chalk. The ratio of chalk that is yellow to chalk that is not yellow is $1: 2$. How many pieces of chalk are yellow?
13. The ratio of students to teachers at a school is $19: 1$. How many students are there in each total number of people?
a. 100 people
b. 280 people
c. 440 people
d. 760 people
14. You spend 90 minutes practicing flip tricks and slides on your skate board. The ratio of time spent on flip tricks to time spent on slides is $7: 8$. How much time do you spend practicing slides?
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5.1 Practice B

## Write the ratio. Explain what the ratio means.


circles to triangles
2.


You and a friend tutor a total of 18 hours. Use the tape diagram to find how many hours you tutor.
3. You:


Friend: $\square$
4. You:


Friend:

5. In a recipe, the ratio of fluid ounces of water to fluid ounces of tomato paste is $3: 4$. You plan to make 35 fluid ounces of sauce. How many fluid ounces of tomato paste do you need?
6. A middle school band has 45 sixth and seventh graders. The ratio of sixth graders to seventh graders is 2 to 3 . How many sixth graders are in the band? Explain how you got your answer.
7. The ratio of the ages (in years) of three children is $2: 4: 5$. The sum of their ages is 33 . What is the age of each child?
8. You make a necklace using blue, purple, and green beads in a ratio of $1: 1: 2$. You use a total of 168 beads. How many green beads are in the necklace?
9. A caterer makes 3 extra sandwiches for every 20 sandwiches a customer orders.
a. Write the ratio of ordered sandwiches to extra sandwiches.
b. The caterer makes a total of 184 sandwiches for a customer. How many sandwiches did the customer order?

